Fundamental Constants

Quantity	Symbol	Value
Speed of light[†]	c	$2.997\,924\,58 \times 10^{8}$ m s^{-1}
Elementary charge	e	$1.602\,177 \times 10^{-19}$ C
Faraday constant	$F = eN_A$	$9.648\,53 \times 10^{4}$ C mol^{-1}
Boltzmann constant	k	$1.380\,658 \times 10^{-23}$ J K^{-1}
Gas constant	$R = kN_A$	8.314 51 J K^{-1} mol^{-1}
		$8.205\,78 \times 10^{-2}$ dm^3 atm K^{-1} mol^{-1}
		62.364 L Torr K^{-1} mol^{-1}
Planck constant	h	$6.626\,08 \times 10^{-34}$ J s
	$\hbar = h/2\pi$	$1.054\,573 \times 10^{-34}$ J s
Avogadro constant	N_A	$6.022\,14 \times 10^{23}$ mol^{-1}
Atomic mass unit	u	$1.660\,540 \times 10^{-27}$ kg
Mass of electron	m_e	$9.109\,39 \times 10^{-31}$ kg
proton	m_p	$1.672\,62 \times 10^{-27}$ kg
neutron	m_n	$1.674\,93 \times 10^{-27}$ kg
Vacuum permeability	μ_0	$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ J s^2 C^{-2} m^{-1}
		$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ T^2 J^{-1} m^3
Vacuum permittivity	$\varepsilon_0 = 1/c^2\,\mu_0$	$8.854\,188 \times 10^{-12}$ J^{-1} C^2 m^{-1}
	$4\pi\varepsilon_0$	$1.112\,650 \times 10^{-10}$ J^{-1} C^2 m^{-1}
Bohr magneton	$\mu_B = e\hbar/2m_e$	$9.274\,02 \times 10^{-24}$ J T^{-1}
Nuclear magneton	$\mu_N = e\hbar/2m_p$	$5.050\,79 \times 10^{-27}$ J T^{-1}
Electron *g* value	g_e	2.002 32
Bohr radius	$a_0 = 4\pi\varepsilon_0\hbar^2/m_e e^2$	$5.291\,77 \times 10^{-11}$ m
Rydberg constant	$R_\infty = m_e e^4/8h^3 c\varepsilon_0^2$	$1.097\,373 \times 10^{5}$ cm^{-1}
Fine structure constant	$\alpha = \mu_0 e^2\,c/2h$	$7.297\,353 \times 10^{-3}$
Gravitational constant	G	$6.672\,59 \times 10^{-22}$ N m^2 kg^{-2}
Standard acceleration of free fall[†]	g	9.806 65 m s^{-2}

[†]Exact (defined) values

SI prefixes

f	p	n	μ	m	c	d	k	M	G
femto	pico	nano	micro	milli	centi	deci	kilo	mega	giga
10^{-15}	10^{-12}	10^{-9}	10^{-6}	10^{-3}	10^{-2}	10^{-1}	10^{3}	10^{6}	10^{9}

Conversion Factors

1 eV = 8 065.53 cm^{-1} 1 H = 27.211 4 eV

1 cm^{-1} = 2.859 15 cal 1 B = $5.291\,77 \times 10^{-11}$ m = 0.529 177 Å