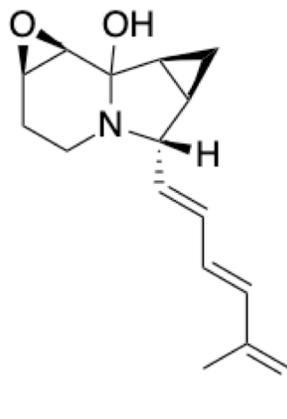


Total Synthesis of (\pm)- Indolizomycin (Chapter 27)



Keshav Prahalad

1/31/22

CEM 852

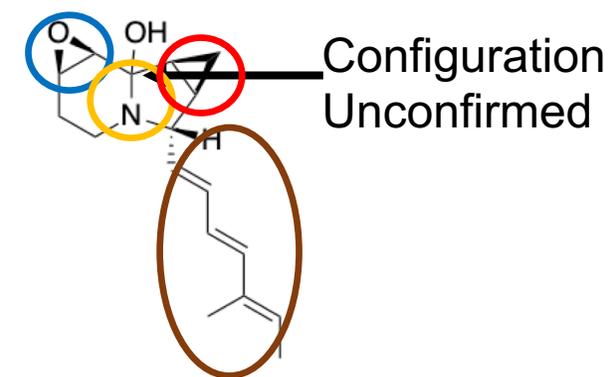
Department of Chemistry



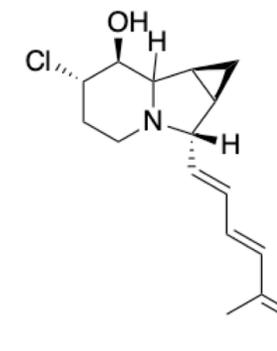
College of Natural Science
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

Background of (+)-Indolizomycin

- Potent antibiotic produced by an active clone (SK2-52) in a fusion event between two *Streptomyces* strains
 - *Streptomyces tenjimariensis* (NM16) & *Streptomyces grisline* (NP1-1)
- Discovered in Japan, but the first total synthesis of the racemic compound was reported by the Danishefsky group in 1990
- Key structural features include an oxiranyl ring, cyclopropyl ring, hemiaminal linkage, and conjugated triene
- Compound is incredibly labile, decomposing at 25 °C under neutral conditions
- The structure was elucidated through a stable derivative of indolizomycin

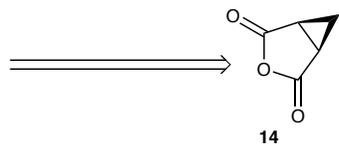
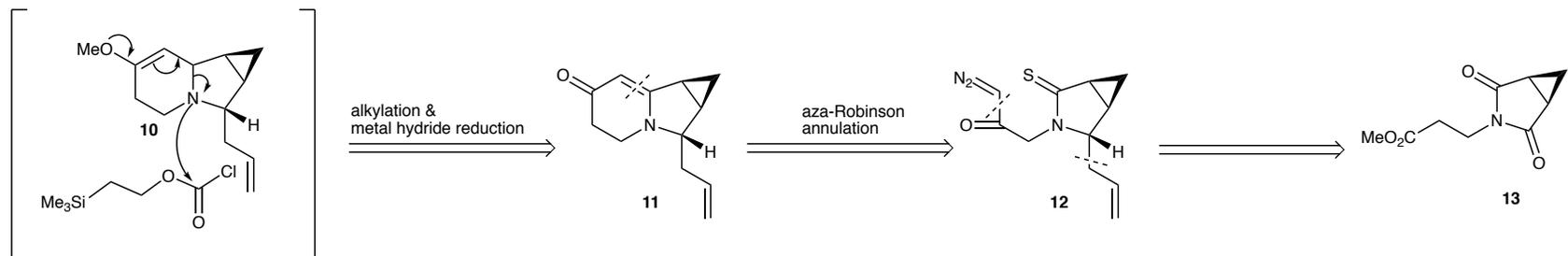
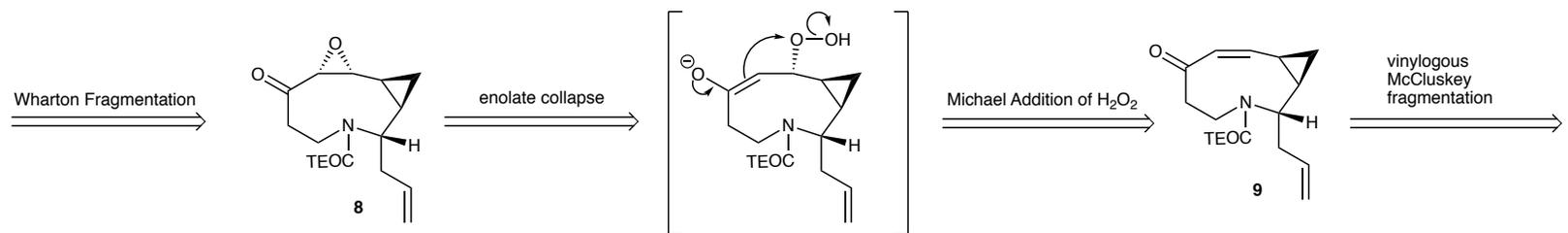
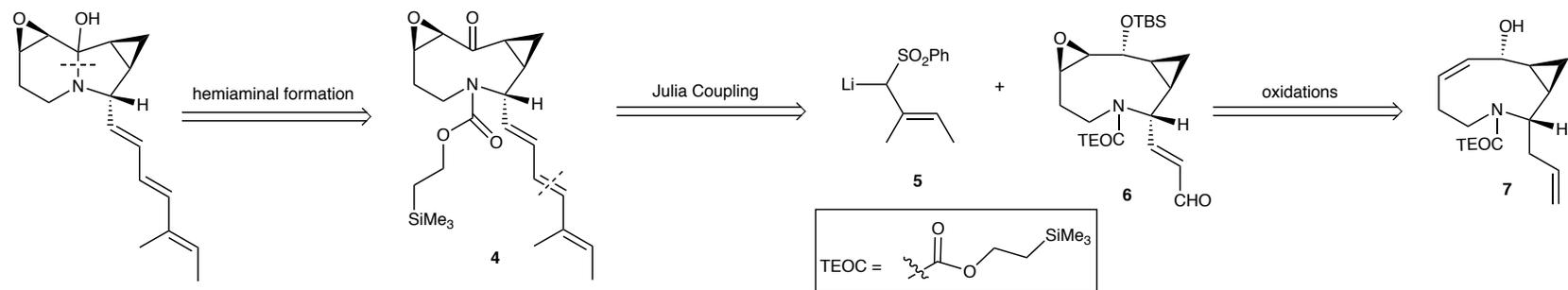


(+)-Indolizomycin

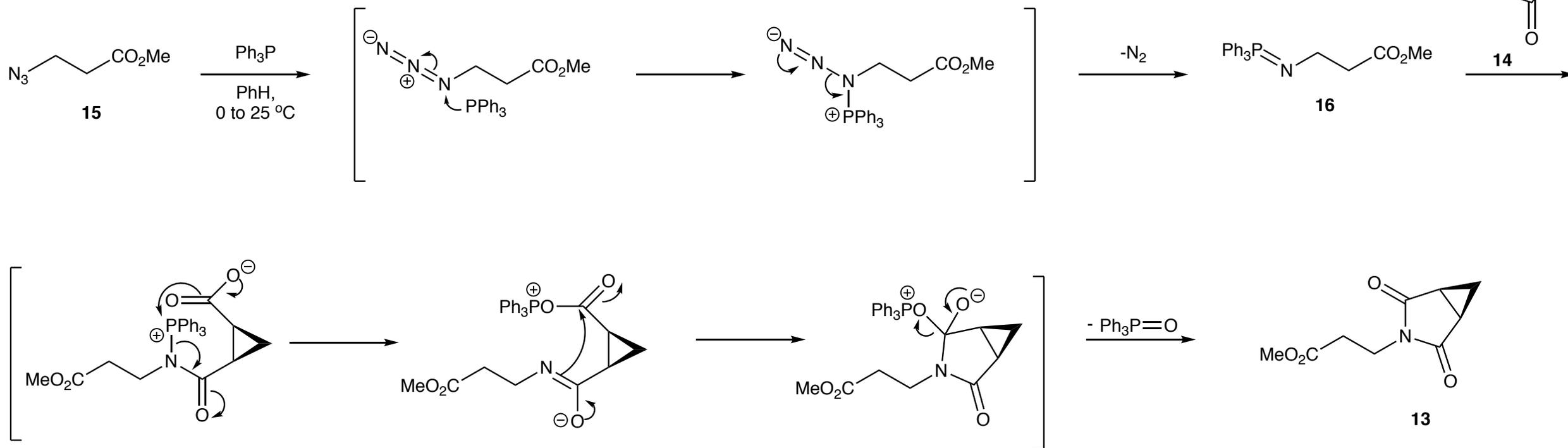
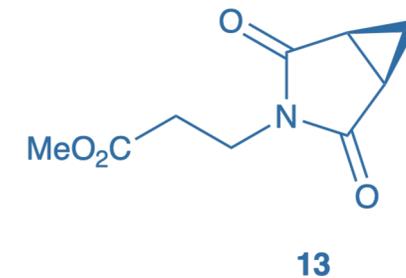


Derivatized Indolizomycin

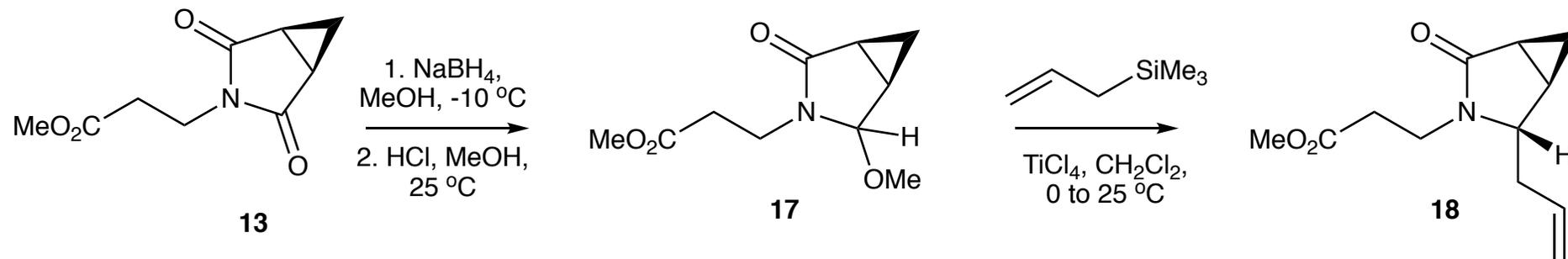
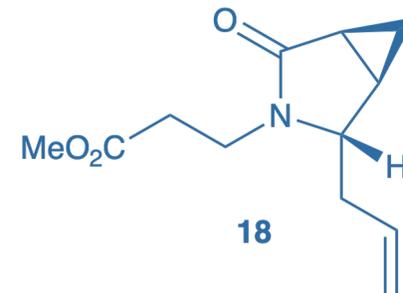
Retrosynthesis of (+)-Indolizomycin



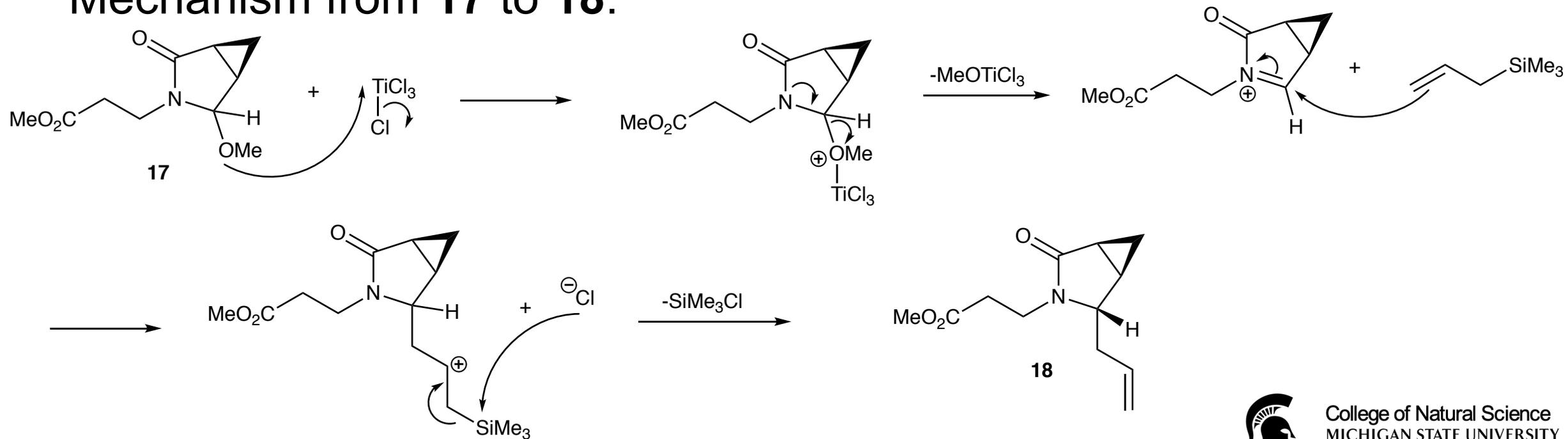
Formation of Substituted Imide 13



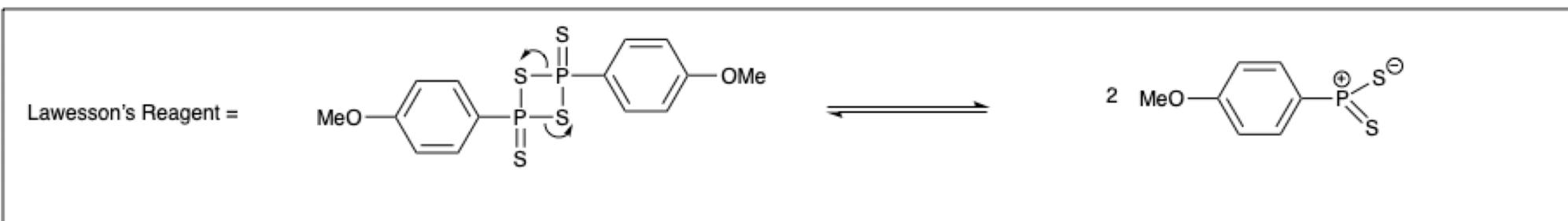
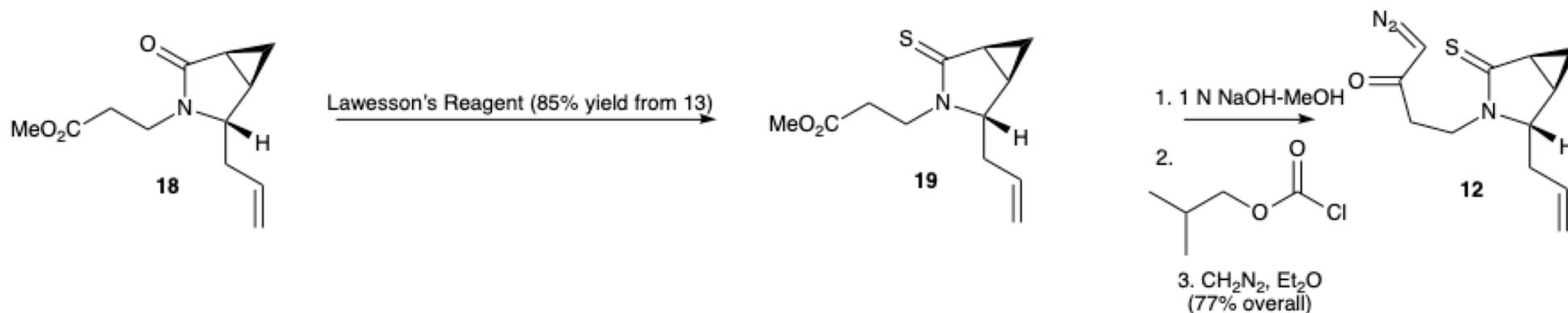
Formation of Intermediate 18



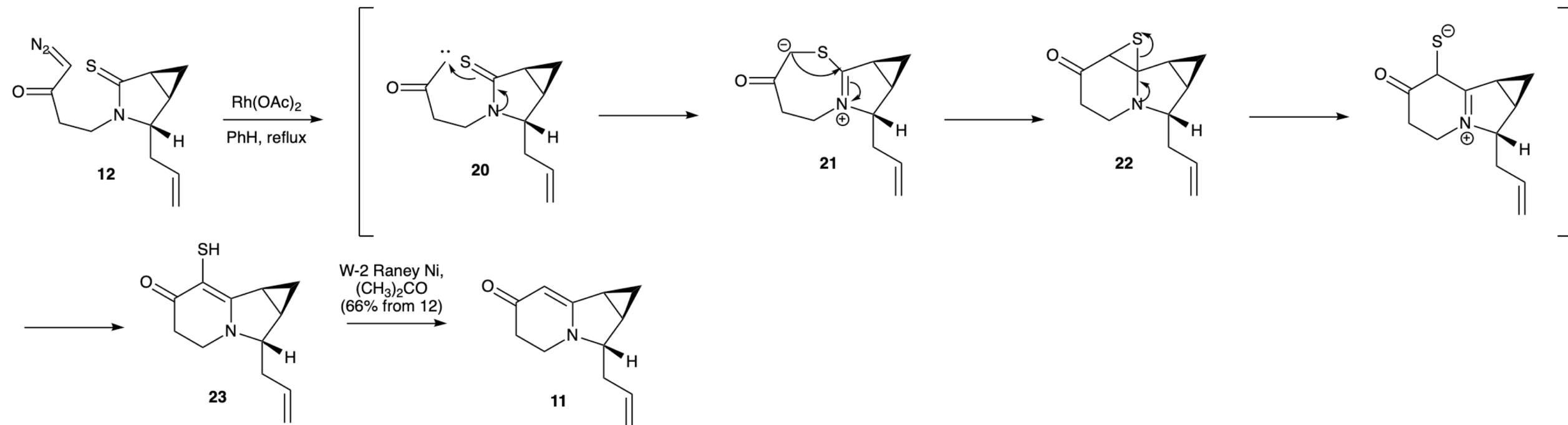
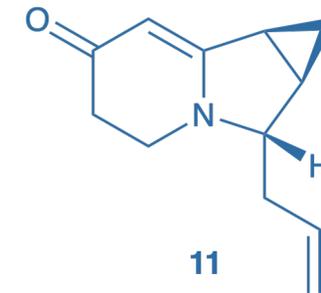
Mechanism from 17 to 18:



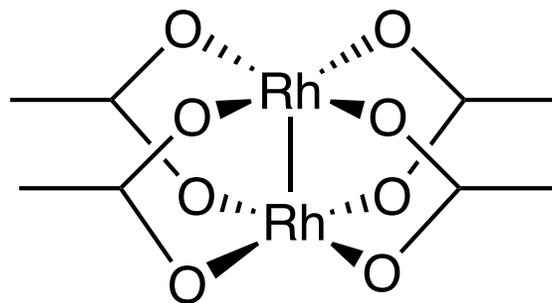
Formation of Diazo Ketone 12



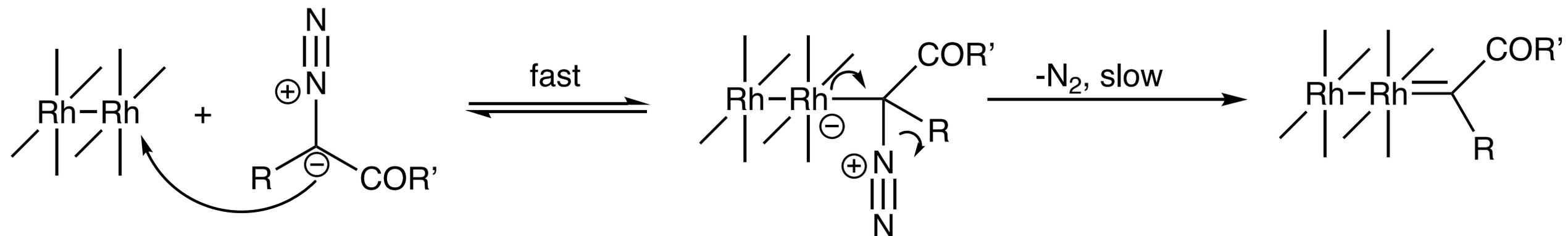
Synthesis of Diazo Indolizidine 11



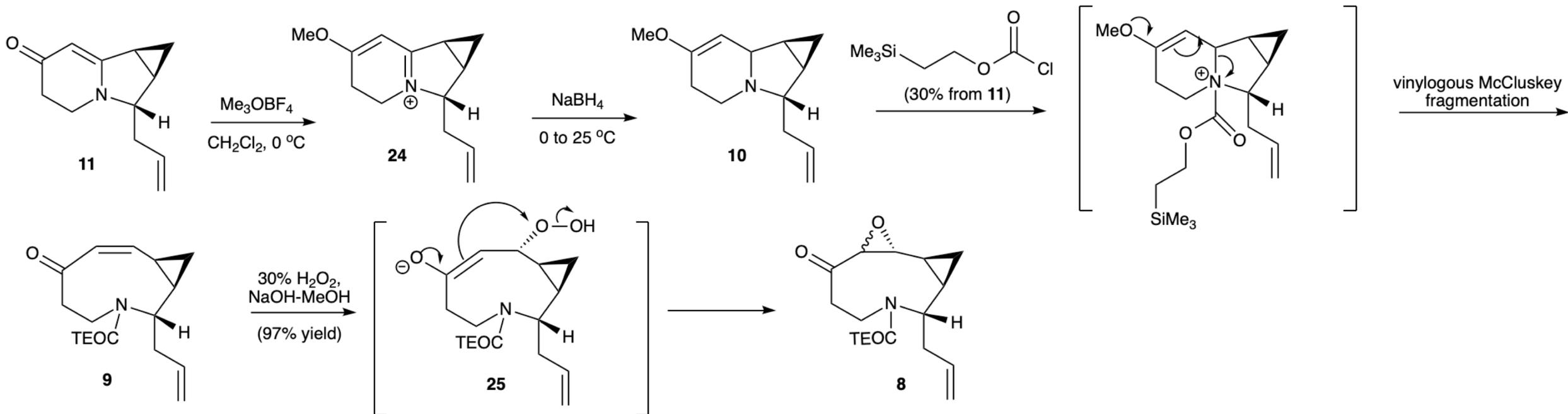
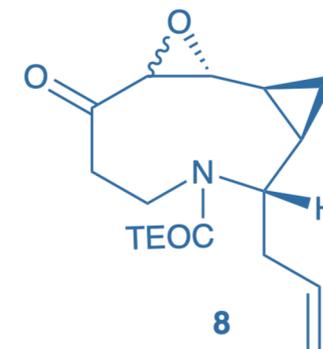
Mechanism of Carbene Insertion with $\text{Rh}(\text{OAc})_2$



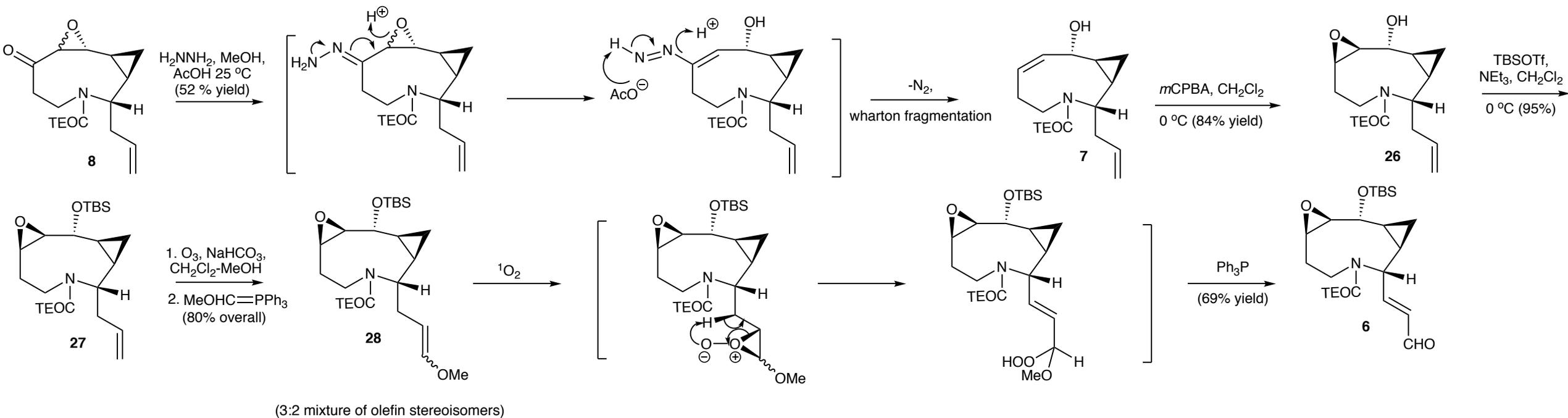
Rhodium (II) acetate dimer



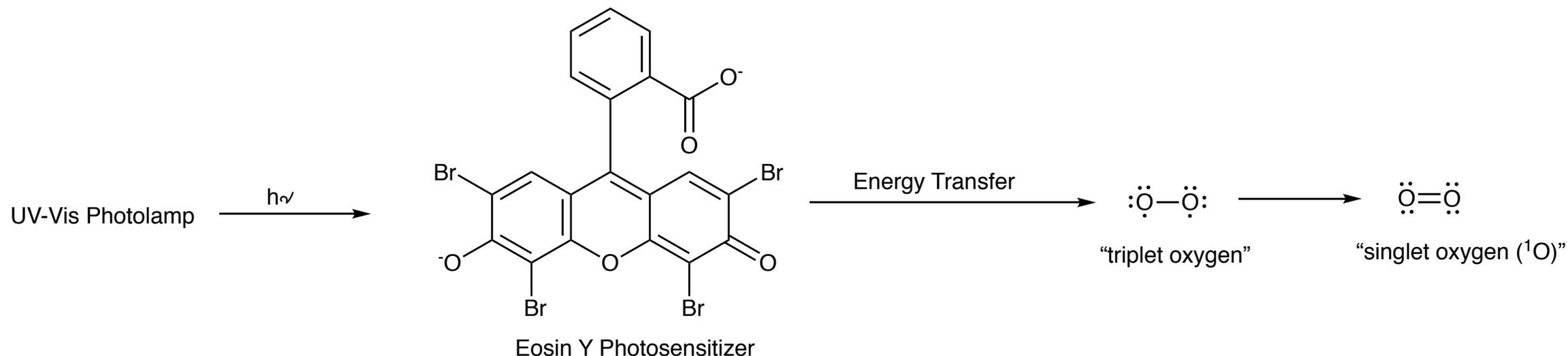
Synthesis of Epoxy Ketone 8



Synthesis of Enal 6

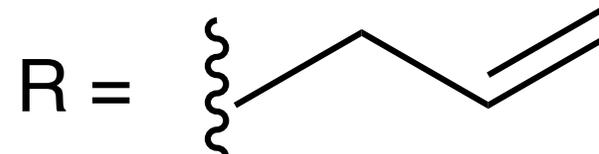
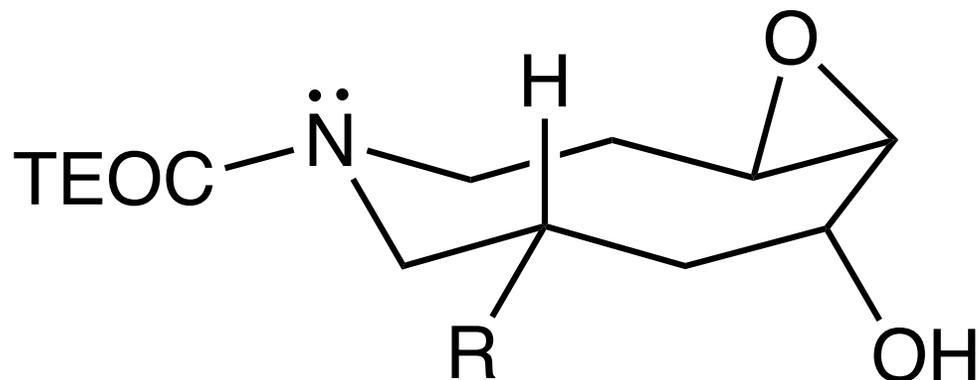
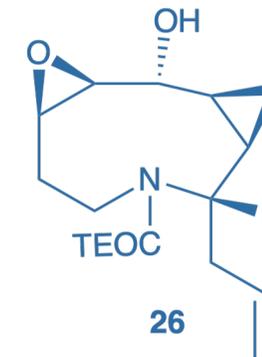


Generation of Singlet Oxygen ($^1\text{O}_2$)



*Note that this specific photooxygenation takes place in acetone with the olefin according to Rousseau et al.

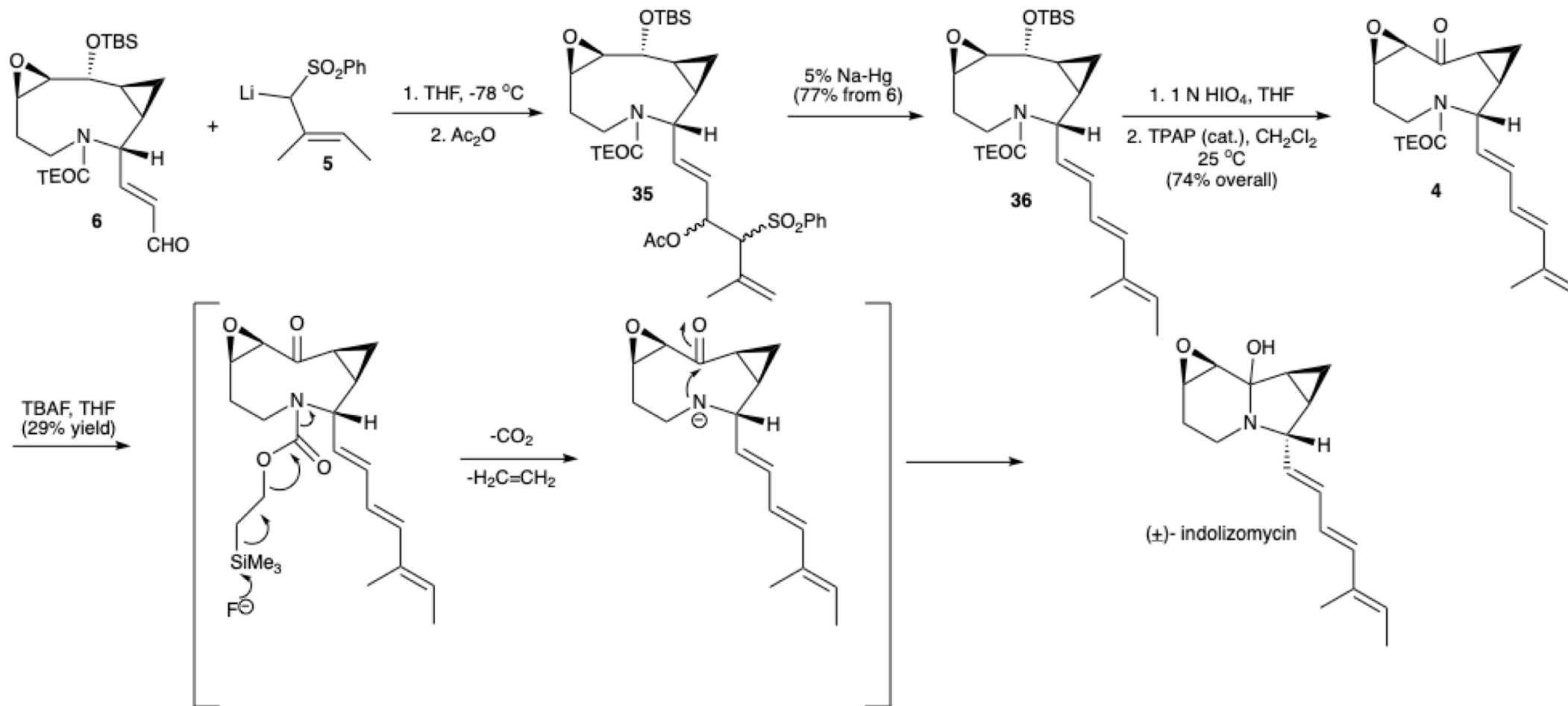
Relative Stereochemistry of 26



*Note that the hydroxyl is *trans* to the epoxide, but 6 membered cyclic allylic alcohols will afford *cis* epoxide as intramolecular H-bonding between a pseudoequatorial OH stabilizes the peroxybenzoic acid.



Synthesis of (+)-Indolizomycin



Final Thoughts

- Danishefsky's synthesis of (\pm)-Indolizomycin featured many interesting transformations
- Intramolecular carbene insertion and sulfide contraction was used to generate intermediate **11** via an aza-Robinson annulation
- Vinylogous McCluskey fragmentation was used to introduce azonine groups to indolizidine to form intermediate **9**
- Wharton fragmentations of the epoxy ketone afforded intermediate **7**

