



Statistical Mechanics

[q_{vib}]

- Energy level diagram

- q_{vib}

Iclicker

- What is the probability of a CO molecule being in the $v=0$ vibrational state at 300 K.
 - A – 0.0 – 0.19
 - B – 0.20 – 0.39
 - C – 0.40 – 0.59
 - D – 0.60 – 0.79
 - E – 0.80 – 1.00

[$q_{\text{rotational}}$]

- q_{trans}

- Replace sum with integral

[Characteristic temperature]

- Define a rotational temperature

- Define a vibrational temperature

Clicker

- What fraction of CO molecules are in the ground rotational state? $B = 5.79 \cdot 10^{10}$ Hz
 - A – 0.0 – 0.19
 - B – 0.20 – 0.39
 - C – 0.40 – 0.59
 - D – 0.60 – 0.79
 - E – 0.80 – 1.00

[Maximum J]

- Rotational state, J , with maximum fractional population.

[Q]

- Total partition function
- $\ln Q$

[Q]

]

■ $\langle E \rangle$

[Q]

]

■ C_v

[Q]

■ $\langle P \rangle$