



# Gas Laws: Real Gases

# [ Virial equation of state ]

- Virial equation of state for precise description of gas.
- Temperature dependent coefficients

# [ Virial equation of state ]

- Virial equation of state expressed as a function of pressure or  $(1/\bar{V})$ .

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# [ Boyle Temperature ]

- Find temperature where gas behaves closest to ideal
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# [ van der Waals ]

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- Find  $T_{\text{Boyle}}$  for van der Waals.